

APPENDIX A

ABBREVIATIONS: NAMES OF UNIVERSITIES, ETC

Listed below are the abbreviations for names of Commonwealth universities and other degree-awarding institutions to be used in staff entries. Please note that these abbreviations are not necessarily the versions used by the individual institutions themselves (eg the Yearbook uses *Oxf.* and *Camb.*, **not** *Oxon.* and *Cantab.*). Wherever it is ACU practice to leave the name unabbreviated this has been indicated. Names of non-Commonwealth institutions should be given in full so that the institutions concerned may be identified (and abbreviated) by the editors.

Aberdeen	Aberd.
Abertay Dundee	Abertay
Abia State	not abbreviated
Abubakar Tafawa Balewa	AT Balewa
Abuja	not abbreviated
Acadia	Acad.
Acharya N. G. Ranga Agricultural (formerly Andhra Pradesh Agricultural)	ANG Ranga Ag.
Adelaide	Adel.
Ado-Ekiti (formerly Ondo State)	not abbreviated
Africa (Zimbabwe)	Africa(Z'bw.)
Aga Khan University of Health Sciences (now Aga Khan)	AK Health Scis.
Aga Khan (Pakistan)	Aga Khan(P'stan.)
Agra (now Doctor Bhim Rao Ambedkar)	not abbreviated
Agricultural University, Udaipur	Ag.(Udaipur)
Agricultural Sciences (Bangalore)	B'lore.Ag.Scis.
Agricultural Sciences (Dharwad)	Dharwad Ag.Scis.
Agriculture, Abeokuta	Abeokuta Ag.
Agriculture, Faisalabad	Agric., Faisalabad
Agriculture, Makurdi	Makurdi Ag.
Agriculture, Malaysia (now Putra University, Malaysia)	Ag.U.Malaysia
Ahmadu Bello	A.Bello
Ajmer (now Maharshi Dayanand Saraswati University)	not abbreviated
Akure, Federal University of Technology	Akure
Alagappa	not abbreviated
Alberta	Alta.
Aligarh Muslim	Alig.
Al-Khair University AJK	Al-Khair
All India Institute of Medical Sciences	All India IMS
Allahabad	Alld.
Allahabad Agricultural Institute	Alld.Ag.
Allama Iqbal Open	A.Iqbal Open
Amravati	not abbreviated
Ambrose Alli (formerly Edo State University)	not abbreviated
Anambra State University of Technology (now Enugu State University of Science and Technology & Nnamdi Azikiwe)	Anambra SUT
Andhra	And.
Andhra Pradesh Agricultural (now Acharya N.G. Ranga Agricultural)	AP Ag.
Andhra Pradesh Open (now Doctor B. R. Ambedkar Open)	AP Open
Andhra Pradesh University of Health Sciences (later Health Sciences (Andhra Pradesh), now N. T. R. University of Health Sciences)	AP Health Scis.
Anglia Polytechnic University (now Anglia Ruskin)	Anglia PU
Anglia Ruskin	not abbreviated
Anna	not abbreviated
Annamalai	Annam.
Arid Agriculture, Rawalpindi	Arid Ag.
Arts, University of the, London	Arts(Lond.)

Arunachal	not abbreviated
Assam	not abbreviated
Assam Agricultural	Assam Ag.
Aston	not abbreviated
Atal Behari Vajpayee Indian Institute of Information Technology & Management	Atal Behari
Athabasca	Athab.
Auckland	Auck.
Auckland University of Technology	Auck.UT
Augustana University College (Alberta)	Augustana(Alta.)
Australian Catholic	Aust.Cath.
Australian Maritime College	Aust.Maritime
Australian National	ANU
Avadh (now Doctor Ram Manohar Lohia Awadh)	not abbreviated
Avinashilingam Institute for Home Science and Higher Education for Women	Avina.Home Sci.
Awadhesh Pratap Singh	APS
Azad Jammu and Kashmir	Azad J&K
B. N. Mandal	BN Mandal
Baba Farid University of Health Sciences	Baba Farid
Babasaheb Bhimrao Ambedkar Bihar (formerly Bihar)	BBA Bihar
Babasaheb Bhimrao Ambedkar (Lucknow)	BBA(Lucknow)
Bagauda University of Science and Technology (now Kano University of Technology, Wudil)	Bagauda
Bagouda	not abbreviated
Bahauddin Zakariya (formerly Multan)	B.Zak.
Bahria	not abbreviated
Ballarat	not abbreviated
Ballarat University College (now Ballarat)	Ballarat UC
Balochistan	Baloch.
Balochistan University of Engineering and Technology	Baloch.UET
Balochistan University of Information Technology and Management Sciences	BUITMS
Banaras Hindu	Ban.
Banasthali Vidyapith	Ban.Vid.
Bangabandhu Sheikh Mujib Medical	BSM Med.
Bangabandhu Sheikh Mujibur Rahman Agricultural	BSMR Ag.
Bangalore	B'lore.
Bangladesh Agricultural (formerly East Pakistan Agricultural)	B'desh.Ag.
Bangladesh Institute of Technology, Chittagong	BIT Chitt.
Bangladesh Institute of Technology, Dhaka	BIT Dhaka
Bangladesh Institute of Technology, Khulna	BIT Khulna
Bangladesh Institute of Technology, Rajshahi	BIT Rajsh.
Bangladesh Open	B'desh.Open
Bangladesh (formerly East Pakistan) University of Engineering and Technology	B'desh.Engin.
Baqai Medical	Baqai Med.
Barkatullah (now Barkatullah Vishwavidyalaya)	B'tullah.
Barkatullah Vishwavidyalaya (formerly Bhopal)	B'tullah.V.
Baroda, Maharaja Sayajirao University of	Baroda
Bath (formerly Bath University of Technology)	not abbreviated
Bath College of Higher Education (now Bath Spa University College)	Bath CHE
Bath Spa	not abbreviated
Bath Spa University College (now Bath Spa University)	Bath Spa UC
Bayero	not abbreviated
Bedfordshire	Beds.
Belfast, Queen's University of	Belf.
Bendel State (now Edo State)	not abbreviated
Bengal Engineering & Science	Bengal Eng.&Sci.
Benin	not abbreviated
Benue State	not abbreviated
Berhampur	Berh.
Bhagalpur (now Tilka Manjhi Bhagalpur)	Bhagal.
Bharathiar	B'thiar.
Bharathidasan	B'thidasan.
Bharati Vidyapeeth	Bharati V.
Bhatkhande Music Institute	Bhatkhande Music
Bhavnagar	Bhav.
Bhopal (now Barkatullah Vishwavidyalaya)	not abbreviated

Bidhan Chandra Krishi Viswavidyalaya	BCKV	and Technology	CSAA&T
Bihar (now Babasaheb Bhimrao Ambedkar Bihar)	not abbreviated	Charles Darwin (formerly Northern Territory)	C.Darwin
Bihar Yoga Bharati	Bihar YB	Charles Sturt	C.Sturt
Bindura University of Science Education	Bindura	Chaudhary Charan Singh (formerly Meerut)	CC Singh
Birla Institute of Technology and Science	BITS	Chaudhary Charan Singh Haryana Agricultural	CCSH Ag.
Birla Institute of Technology (Ranchi)	BIT(Ranchi)		
Birmingham	Birm.		
Birmingham, University of Central England in	C.England	Chaudhary Sarwan Kumar Himachal Pradesh	
Birsa Agricultural	Birsa Ag.	Krishi Vishwavidyalaya (formerly	
Bishop's	not abbreviated	Himachal Pradesh Krishi	
Bolton	not abbreviated	Vishwavidyalaya, and Chaudhary Sarwan	
Bolton Institute (now U. of Bolton)	Bolton Inst.	Kumar Krishi Vishwavidyalaya)	CSKHPKV
Bolton Institute of Higher Education (now Bolton		Chaudhary Sarwan Kumar Krishi	
Institute)	Bolton IHE	Vishwavidyalaya (now Chaudhary Sarwan	
Bombay (now Mumbai)	Bom.	Kumar Himachal Pradesh Krishi	
Bond	not abbreviated	Vishwavidyalaya)	CSKKV
Bophuthatswana (now dissolve)	Bophut.	Cheltenham and Gloucester College of Higher	
Botswana	not abbreviated	Education (now Gloucestershire)	C&GCHE
Botswana and Swaziland (now dissolved)	UBS	Chester	not abbreviated
Botswana, Lesotho and Swaziland (now dissolved)	UBLS	Chhatrapati Shahu Ji Maharaj (formerly Shri	
Bournemouth	Bourne.	Shahu Ji Maharaj University)	CSJ Maharaj
Bradford	Brad.		not abbreviated
Brandon	Bran.	Chichester	Chinese HK
Brighton	not abbreviated	Chinese University of Hong Kong	Chinhoyi
Bristol	Brist.	Chinhoyi University of Technology	Chitrakoot GV
Bristol, University of the West of England	W.England	Chitrakoot Gramodaya Vishwavidyalaya	Chitt.
British Columbia	Br.Col.	Chittagong	Chitt.
British Columbia Institute of Technology	Br.Col.IT	City Polytechnic (now University) of Hong Kong	City Poly.HK
Brock	not abbreviated	City (United Kingdom)	City(UK)
Brunei Darussalam	Brunei	City University (formerly Polytechnic) of Hong	
Brunel	Brun.	Kong	City HK
Buckingham	not abbreviated	Cochin University of Science and Technology	Cochin
Buckinghamshire Chilterns University College	Bucks.Chilterns	Collège Dominicain de Philosophie et de	
Buddha Sravaka Bhiksu	Buddha SK	Théologie	Coll.Dom.
Buddhist and Pali University of Sri Lanka	B&P SLanka	Collège Militaire Royal de Saint-Jean (now	
Buea	not abbreviated	dissolved)	CMR St-Jean
Bugema	not abbreviated	College of Arts, Science and Technology, Jamaica	
Bundelkhand	Bundel.	(now U. of Technol., Jamaica)	Jamaica AST
Burdwan	Burd.	Colombo, Sri Lanka	Colombo
Business Agriculture and Technology, International	IUBAT	Concordia	C'dia.
University of (Dhaka)	not abbreviated	Concordia College (Alberta) (now Concordia	
Busoga		University College of Alberta)	Concordia(Alta.)
		Concordia University College of Alberta	Concordia Alta.
		Copperbelt	not abbreviated
Calabar	not abbreviated		
Calcutta	Calc.	Council for National Academic Awards (now	
Calgary	Calg.	dissolved)	CNAA
Calicut	not abbreviated	Coventry	not abbreviated
Cambridge	Camb.	Cranfield Institute of Technology (now Cranfield)	Cran.IT
Camrose Lutheran University College (now		Cranfield	Cran.
Augustana University College)	Camrose Lutheran	Creative Arts at Canterbury, Epsom, Farnham	
Canberra	not abbreviated	Maidstone and Rochester, University College	
Canterbury (New Zealand)	Cant.	for the	UC Creative Arts
Canterbury Christ Church	Cant.CC	Cross River State (now Uyo)	not abbreviated
Cape Breton	not abbreviated	Curtin University of Technology	Curtin
Cape Coast	not abbreviated	Cyprus	not abbreviated
Cape Peninsula University of Technology	Cape Peninsula UT		
Cape Town	not abbreviated	Dacca (now Dhaka)	not abbreviated
Cardiff	not abbreviated	Dakshina Bharat Hindi Prachar Sabha	D.Bharat
Cariboo, University College of the	Cariboo	Dalhousie	Dal.
Carleton	Car.	Dar es Salaam	Dar.
Catholic University (Zimbabwe)	CU Z'bwe.	Dayalbagh Educational Institute	Dayal.EI
Catholic University of Central Africa	CUC Af.	Daystar	not abbreviated
Catholic University of Eastern Africa	CUE Af.	De Montfort	De Mont.
Central Agricultural University (Manipur)	C.Ag.U.	Deakin	not abbreviated
Central England in Birmingham	C.England	Deccan College Post Graduate and Research	
Central Institute of English and Foreign Languages,		Institute	Deccan RI
Hyderabad	CIE&F Langs.	Deendayal Upadhyaya Gorakhpur (formerly	
Central Institute of Fisheries Education	CI Fisheries E.	Gorakhpur)	Deendayal
Central Institute of Higher Tibetan Studies	CIHTS	Delhi	not abbreviated
Central Institute of Technology (New Zealand)	CIT(NZ)	Delta State	not abbreviated
Central Lancashire	C.Lancs.	Derby	not abbreviated
Central Queensland	C.Qld.	Dev Sanskriti	not abbreviated
Central University of Technology (S. Africa)	Central UT(S.Af.)	Development Studies (Ghana)	Devel.Studies
Ceylon (later incorporated in Sri Lanka)	Ceyl.		(Ghana)
Ceylon, Colombo (later incorporated in Sri Lanka)	Ceyl.(Colombo)	Devi Ahilya Vishwavidyalaya, Indore	DAV
Chandra Shekhar Azad University of Agriculture		Dhaka (formerly Dacca)	not abbreviated

Dharmsinh Desai	not abbreviated	Forest Research Institute (India)	Forest RI
Dibrugarh	Dib.	Fort Hare	not abbreviated
Divine Word	D.Word	Foundation (Pakistan)	Foundation(P' stan)
Doctor Babasaheb Ambedkar Marathwada (formerly Marathwada)	Dr BA Marath.	Fraser Valley, University College of the Free State (formerly Orange Free State)	Fraser V. not abbreviated
Doctor Babasaheb Ambedkar Open (Gujarat)	Dr BA Open		
Doctor Babasaheb Ambedkar Technological (Maharashtra)	Dr BAT	Gandhigram Rural	Gandh.Rural
Doctor Balasaheb Sawant Konkan Krishi Vidyapeeth (formerly Konkan Krishi Vidyapeeth)	Dr BSKKV	Gandhigram Rural Institute (now Gandigram Rural)	GRI
Doctor Bhim Rao Ambedkar (Agra) (formerly Agra)	Dr BRA(Agra)	Gandhiji (now Mahatma Gandhi)	not abbreviated
Doctor B. R. Ambedkar Open (Hyderabad) (formerly Andhra Pradesh Open)	Dr BRA Open	Garhwal (now Hemwati Nandan Bahuguna Garhwal)	Garh. Gauh.
Doctor Harisingh Gour Vishwavidyalaya, Sagar	Dr HGV	Gauhati	Gauh.
Doctor M. G. R. Medical (now Tamil Nadu Doctor M. G. R. Medical)	Dr MGR	General Sir John Kotelawala Defence Academy Ghana	Kotelawala DA not abbreviated
Doctor N. T. R. University of Health Sciences (formerly Andhra Pradesh University of Health Sciences, and Health Science (Andhra Pradesh))	Dr.NTR Health Scis.	Ghulam Ishaq Khan Institute of Science and Technology	Ghulam IKIST
Doctor Panjabrao Deshmukh Krishi Vidyapeeth (formerly Panjabrao KV)	Dr PDKV	Glamorgan	Glam.
Doctor Ram Manohar Lohia (now Doctor Ram Manohar Lohia Awadh)	Dr RM Lohia	Glasgow	Glas.
Doctor Ram Manohar Lohia Awadh	Dr RML Awadh	Glasgow Caledonian	G.Caledonian
Doctor Yashwant Singh Parmar University of Horticulture and Forestry	Dr YS Parmar	Gloucestershire (formerly Cheltenham and Gloucester College of Higher Education)	Glouc. not abbreviated
Douala	not abbreviated	Goa	Gokhale Institute of Politics and Economics Gokhale IPE
Dravidian	Drav.	Gokhale Institute of Politics and Economics	not abbreviated
Dschang	not abbreviated	Gomal	Gorak.
Dundee	Dund.	Gorakhpur (now Deendayal Upadhyaya Gorakhpur)	not abbreviated
Dundee Institute of Technology (now Abertay Dundee)	Dund.IT	Goroka	Government Coll.
Durban-Westville	Durban-W.	Government College University, Faisalabad	Univ.(Faisalabad)
Durham	Durh.		
		Govind Ballabh Pant University of Agriculture and Technology	GBP
East Africa (now dissolved)	E.Af.	Great Zimbabwe	Great Z'bw.
East Anglia	E.Anglia	Greenwich	not abbreviated
East London	E.Lond.	Griffith	Griff.
East Pakistan (now Bangladesh) Agricultural	E.Pak.Ag.	Guelph	not abbreviated
East Pakistan (now Bangladesh) University of Engineering and Technology	E.Pak.Eng.	Gujarat	Gujar.
Eastern Africa, Baraton	E.Af.Baraton	Gujarat Agricultural	Guj.Ag.
Eastern, Sri Lanka	Eastern(S.Lanka)	Gujarat Ayurved	Guj.Ayurved
Ebonyi State	not abbreviated	Gujarat Vidyapith	Guj.Vid.
Edge Hill	not abbreviated	Gulbarga	Gulb.
Edinburgh	Edin.	Guru Ghasidas	G.Ghasidas
Edith Cowan	E.Cowan	Guru Gobind Singh Indraprastha	GGG Indra.
Edo State (formerly Bendel State)	not abbreviated	Guru Jambheshwar University of Science and Technology	G.Jamb.
Eduardo Mondlane	E.Mondlane	Guru Nanak Dev	GND
Education (Lahore)	Educn.(Lahore)	Gurukula Kangri Vishwavidyalaya	GKV
Education (Mozambique)	Educn. (Mozambique)	Guyana	Guy.
Education, Winneba, University College of Egerton	Winneba not abbreviated		
Emily Carr College of Art and Design	Emily Carr	Hajee Mohammad Danesh University of Science and Technology	HM Danesh UST
Engineering and Technology, Lahore	Lahore UET	Hamdard	not abbreviated
Engineering and Technology, Taxila	Taxila UET	Harper Adams University College	Harper Adams
Enugu State University of Science and Technology	Enugu SUST	Haryana Agricultural (now Chaudhary Charan Singh Haryana Agricultural)	Haryana Ag. not abbreviated
Essex	not abbreviated	Hazara	Health
Exeter	Exe.	Health Sciences	Scis.(Lahore)
		Health Sciences (Andhra Pradesh) (now N. T. R. University of Health Sciences)	Health Scis.(AP)
Faisalabad, University of Agriculture	Agric., Faisalabad	Hemwati Nandan Bahuguna Garhwal	HNB Garh.
Fakir Mohan	not abbreviated	Henley Management College	Henley
Falmouth, University College	Falmouth UC	Heriot-Watt	H-W
Fatima Jinnah Women	FJ Women	Hertfordshire	Herts.
Federal Urdu University of Arts, Sciences and Technology	Fed. Urdu UAST	Himachal Pradesh	HP
Federal University of Agriculture, Umudike	Umudike	Himachal Pradesh Krishi Vishwavidyalaya (became Chaudhary Sarwan Kumar Krishi Vishwavidyalaya, now Chaudhary Sarwan Kumar Himachal Pradesh Krishi Vishwavidyalaya)	HPKV
Federal University of Technology, Akure	Akure	Hong Kong	HK
Federal University of Technology, Minna	Minna	Hong Kong Baptist	HK Baptist
Federal University of Technology, Owerri	Owerri	Hong Kong Polytechnic (now Hong Kong Polytechnic University)	HK Poly.
Federal University of Technology, Yola	Yola	Hong Kong Polytechnic University	HKPU
Flinders University of South Australia	Flin.	Hong Kong University of Science and Technology	HKUST
		Hubert Kairuki Memorial	Hubert Kairuki

Huddersfield	Hudd.	Jawaharlal Nehru Krishi Vishwa Vidyalaya	Nehru KVV
Hull	not abbreviated	Jawaharlal Nehru Technological	Nehru Tech.
Humberside (became Lincolnshire and Humberside, now Lincoln (United Kingdom))	Humb.	Jaypee University of Information Technology	Jaypee
Hyderabad	Hyd.	Jiwaji	Jiw.
Ibadan	Ib.	Jodhpur (now Jai Narain Vyas University, Jodhpur)	Jodh.
Ife (now Obafemi Awolowo)	not abbreviated	Johannesburg (former Rand Afrikaans)	Jo'burg.
Ilorin	not abbreviated	Jomo Kenyatta University of Agriculture and Technology	Jomo K. not abbreviated
Imo State (Owerri)	not abbreviated	Jos	
Imo State (Uturu) (now Abia State)	not abbreviated	Kakatiya	not abbreviated
Independent University, Bangladesh	Indep.B'desh.	Kalyani	Kal.
Indian Agricultural Research Institute	IARI	Kameshwara Singh Darbhanga Sanskrit Vishwavidyalaya (now University)	KSDSV
Indian Institute of Information Technology	IIIT	Kameshwar Singh Darbhanga Sanskrit	KSDS
Indian Institute of Information Technology and Management	IIITM	Kampala	not abbreviated
Indian Institute of Science, Bangalore	IISc.	Kannada University, Hampi	Kannada
Indian Institute of Technology, Bombay	IIT Bombay	Kannur	not abbreviated
Indian Institute of Technology, Delhi	IIT Delhi	Kano University of Technology, Wudil (formerly Bagauda University of Science and Technology)	Kano UT
Indian Institute of Technology, Guwahati	IIT Guwahati	Kanpur (now Shri Shahu Ji Maharaj)	not abbreviated
Indian Institute of Technology, Kanpur	IIT Kanpur	Karachi	not abbreviated
Indian Institute of Technology, Kharagpur	IIT Kharagpur	Karakuram International	Karakuram
Indian Institute of Technology, Madras	IIT Madras		Internat.
Indian Institute of Technology, Roorkee (formerly Roorkee)	IIT Roorkee	Karnatak	Karn.
Indian School of Mines	I.Sch.Mines	Karnataka State Open	Karnataka
Indian Statistical Institute	I.Stat.I.	Kashi Vidyapith (now Mahatma Gandhi Kashi Vidyapith)	Kashi V. not abbreviated
Indian Veterinary Research Institute	IVRI	Kashmir	not abbreviated
Indira Gandhi Institute of Development Research	I.Gandhi IDR	Kavikulaguru Kalidas Sanskrit Vishwavidyalaya	KKSV
Indira Gandhi Institute of Medical Sciences	I.Gandhi IMS		not abbreviated
Indira Gandhi Krishi Vishwa Vidyalaya	IGKVV	Kelaniya, Sri Lanka	Kelaniya
Indira Gandhi National Open	I.Gandhi Nat.Open	Kent at Canterbury (United Kingdom)	Kent
Indira Kala Sangit Vishwavidyalaya	IKSV	Kenyatta	not abbreviated
Indore (now Devi Ahilya Vishwavidyalaya, Indore)	not abbreviated	Kerala (formerly Travancore)	not abbreviated
Institute of Advanced Studies in Education (India)	Inst.Adv.Studies in Educn.	Kerala Agricultural	Kerala Ag.
		Kharagpur, Indian Institute of Technology	Kharagpur
Institute of Armament Technology (India)	Inst.Arm.Technol.	Khulna	not abbreviated
Institute of Business Administration (Pakistan)	Inst.Bus.Ad. (P'stan.)	King's University College (Alberta)	King's(Alta.)
		King's College, University of (Nova Scotia)	KCNS
International Institute for Population Sciences (Mumbai)	IIPS(Mumbai)	Kingston (Canada), Queen's University at Kingston (United Kingdom)	Qu. Kingston(UK)
International Institute of Information Technology (Hyderabad)	Internat.IIT	Kohat University of Science and Technology	Kohat UST
International Islamic University, Malaysia	IIU Malaysia	Konkan Krishi Vidyapeeth (now Doctor Balasaheb Sawant Konkan Krishi Vidyapeeth)	KKV
International Islamic University (Pakistan)	IIU(P'stan.)	Kota Open (now Vardhaman)	not abbreviated
International Medical and Technological (Tanzania)	Internat.Med.&Tech.(Tanz.)	Kumasi, University of Science and Technology (now Kwame Nkrumah U.S.T, Kumasi)	Kumasi
International University of Business Agriculture and Technology (Dhaka)	IUBAT	Kumaun	not abbreviated
Islamabad (now Quaid-i-Azam)	Islam.	Kurukshetra	Kuruk.
Islamia, Bahawalpur	Islamia, Bahawal.	Kuvempu	not abbreviated
Islamic (Bangladesh)	Islamic(B'desh.)	KwaZulu-Natal (formerly Natal)	not abbreviated
Islamic University in Uganda	Islamic Uganda	Kwame Nkrumah University of Science and Technology, Kumasi	Kwame NUST
Isra	not abbreviated	Kyambogo	not abbreviated
Jabalapur (now Rani Durgavati Vishwavidyalaya, Jabalpur)	Jab.	La Trobe	not abbreviated
Jadavpur	Jad.	Ladoke Akintola University of Technology	L.Akin.UT
Jaffna, Sri Lanka	Jaffna	Lagos	not abbreviated
Jagadguru Ramanandacharya Rajasthan Sanskrit	Jagadguru Ram.RS	Lagos State	not abbreviated
Jagatguru Ram Bhadracharya Handicapped	JRB Handicapped	Lahore, Engineering and Technology	Lahore UET
Jahangirnagar	Jahang.	Lahore University of Management Sciences	Lahore MS
Jai Narain Vyas University, Jodhpur	JN Vyas	Lakehead	not abbreviated
Jai Prakash Vishwavidyalaya	Jai Prakash	Lakshmbai National College of Physical Education	Lakshmbai PE
Jain Vishva Bharati Institute	Jain VB	Lalit Narayan Mithila	LN Mith.
Jamaica, College of Arts, Science and Technology (now University of Technology, Jamaica)	Jamaica AST	Lampeter, St David's University College (now federated with Wales)	Lampeter
Jamaica, University of Technology	Jamaica UT	Lancaster	Lanc.
James Cook	not abbreviated	Laurentian University of Sudbury	Laur.
Jamia Hamdard	J.Hamdard	Laval	not abbreviated
Jamia Millia Islamia	JMI	Leeds	not abbreviated
Jammu	not abbreviated	Leeds Metropolitan	Leeds Met.
Jammu and Kashmir (now dissolved)	J&K	Leicester	Leic.
Jawaharlal Nehru	J.Nehru U.		

Lesotho, National University of Lethbridge	NUL Leth.	(now Manipal) Manipal	Manipal AHE not abbreviated
Liaquat University of Medical and Health Sciences	Liaquat not abbreviated	Manipur	Manip.
Limpopo	Lincoln(NZ)	Manitoba	Manit.
Lincoln (New Zealand)	Lincoln(UK)	Manonmaniam Sundaranar	M.Sund.
Lincoln (United Kingdom) (formerly Lincolnshire And Humberside)	L&H	Manukau Institute of Technology	Manukau IT
Lincolnshire and Humberside (now Lincoln (United Kingdom))	Lingnan	Marathwada (now Doctor Babasaheb Ambedkar Marathwada)	Marath.
Lingnan College	Liv.	Marathwada Agricultural	Marath.Ag.
Liverpool	Liv.Hope	Marathwada Krishi Vidyapeeth (now Marathwada Agricultural)	Marath.KV
Liverpool Hope	Liv.J.Moores	Maseno (formerly University College)	not abbreviated
Liverpool John Moores	Lond.	Massey	not abbreviated
London	Lond.Bus.	Masvingo State	Masvingo
London Business School (now part of London)	Lond.Guild.	Maulana Azad National Institute of Technology	Maulana Azad Natnl.IT
London Guildhall (now London Metropolitan)	Lond.Inst.	Maulana Azad National Urdu University	Maulana Azad Natnl.Urdu
London Institute (now dissolved)	Lond.Met.	Mauritius	Maur.
London Metropolitan	Lond.S.Bank	Mawlana Bhashani Science and Technology	Mawlana BST
London South Bank (formerly South Bank)	Lough.	Mbarara University of Science and Technology	Mbarara
Loughborough	not abbreviated	McGill	McG.
Lucknow	not abbreviated	McMaster	McM.
Luton (now Bedfordshire)	Macq.	Medical University of South Africa	S.Af.Med.
Macquarie	MP Bhoj	Meerut (now Chaudhary Charan Singh)	not abbreviated
Madhya Pradesh Bhoj	Madras.	Mehran University of Engineering and Technology	Mehran
Madras	Madur.	Melbourne	Melb.
Madurai (now Madurai-Kamaraj)	Madurai-K.	Memorial University of Newfoundland	Nfld.
Madurai-Kamaraj	Mag.	Michael Okpara University of Agriculture, Umudike (formerly Federal University of Agriculture, Umudike)	M.Okpara, Umudike
Magadh	Baroda	Middlesex	Middx.
Maharaja Sayajirao University of Baroda	MPUAT	Midlands State	not abbreviated
Maharana Pratap University of Agriculture and Technology	Maharashtra AFS	Mines and Technology (Tarkwa)	Mines & Technol., Tarkwa
Maharashtra Animal and Fishery Sciences	Maharashtra HS	Minna, Federal University of Technology	Minna
Maharashtra University of Health Sciences	MMYVV	Mithila (now Lalit Narayan Mithila)	Mith.
Maharishi Mahesh Yogi Vedic Vishwavidyalaya	MDU	Mizoram	not abbreviated
Maharshi Dayanand	MDSU	Mohammad Ali Jinnah	MA Jinnah
Maharshi Dayanand Saraswati (Ajmer)	M.Gandhi	Mohan Lal Sukhadia (formerly Udaipur)	ML Sukh.
Mahatma Gandhi (formerly Gandhiji)	M.Gandhi AHV	Mohanlal Sukhadia (formerly Mohan Lal Sukhadia)	M.Sukh.
Mahatma Gandhi Antarrashtriya Hindi Vishwavidyalaya, Wardha	M.Gandhi GV	Moi	not abbreviated
Mahatma Gandhi Chitrakoot Gramodaya Vishwavidyalaya	M.Gandhi KV	Monash	not abbreviated
Mahatma Gandhi Kashi Vidyapeeth	MJP Rohil.	Moncton	not abbreviated
Mahatma Jyotiba Phule Rohilkhand (formerly Rohilkhand)	M.Phule Ag.	Montréal	Montr.
Mahatma Phule Agricultural (now Mahatma Phule Krishi Vidyapeeth)	M.Phule KV	Moratuwa, Sri Lanka	Moratuwa
Mahatma Phule Krishi Vidyapeeth	Maid.	Mother Teresa Women's	M.Teresa Women's
Maiduguri	Mak.	Mount Allison	Mt.All.
Makerere	MCN Journ.& Comm.	Mount St Vincent	Mt.St Vin.
Makhanlal Chaturvedi National University of Journalism and Communication	Makurdi Ag.	Multan (now Bahauddin Zakariya)	not abbreviated
Makurdi, University of Agriculture	Malab.	Multimedia (Malaysia) (formerly Telecom University)	Multimedia(M'sia.)
Malabar (now Kannur)	not abbreviated	Mumbai	not abbreviated
Malakand	Malaspina	Murdoch	Murd.
Malaspina University College	not abbreviated	Mysore	Mys.
Malawi	not abbreviated	Mzumbe	not abbreviated
Malaya	NU Malaysia	Mzuzu	not abbreviated
Malaysia, National University of	N.M'sia.	N. E. D. University of Engineering and Technology	NED Eng.
Malaysia, Northern University of (now Utara, Malaysia)	not abbreviated	Nagaland	not abbreviated
Malaysia Sabah	not abbreviated	Nagarjuna	Nagar.
Malaysia Sarawak	not abbreviated	Nagpur (now Rashtrasant Tukadoji Maharaj Nagpur)	Nag.
Malta	not abbreviated	Nairobi	Nair.
Malaviya National Institute of Technology	Malaviya Natnl. Inst. Technol.	Nalanda Open	not abbreviated
Manchester	Manc.	NALSAR University of Law	NALSAR
Manchester Institute of Science and Technology, University of (now merged with U. of Manchester)	UMIST	Namibia	not abbreviated
Manchester Metropolitan	Manc.Met.	Nanyang (now Nanyang Technological)	Nan.
Mangalore	M'lore.	Nanyang Technological (formerly Nanyang)	Nan.Tech.
Manipal Academy of Higher Education		Napier	not abbreviated
		Narendra Deva University of Agriculture and Technology	N.Deva Ag.
		Natal (now KwaZulu-Natal)	not abbreviated

National (Bangladesh)	NU(B' desh.)	Nova Scotia Technical College (now Technical University of Nova Scotia)	Nova Scotia TC
National Dairy Research Institute (India)	NDRI	Nova Scotia, Technical University of	Tech.UNS
National Institute of Mental Health and Neuro Sciences (India)	NI Mental Health	NSCAD Univ. (formerly Nova Scotia College of Art and Design)	NSCAD
National Institute of Pharmaceutical Education and Research	NI Pharm.Ed.		
National Institute of Technology, Calicut	Natnl.IT, Calicut	Obafemi Awolowo (formerly Ife)	O.Awolowo
National Institute of Technology, Karnataka	Natnl.IT, Karnataka	Ogun State (now Olabisi Onabanjo)	not abbreviated
National Institute of Technology, Kurukshetra	Natnl.IT, Kurukshetra	Okanagan University College	Okanagan
National Institute of Technology, Malaysia (now Technology Malaysia)	Nat.IT Malaysia	Olabisi Onabanjo (formerly Ogun State)	not abbreviated
National Institute of Technology, Rourkela	Natnl.IT, Rourkela	Ondo State (now Ado-Ekiti)	not abbreviated
National Institute of Technology, Silchar	Natnl.IT, Silchar	Open (British Columbia) (now part of Thompson Rivers)	Open(BC)
National Institute of Technology, Warangal	Natnl.IT, Warangal	Open (United Kingdom)	Open(UK)
National Law Institute University	Nat.Law IU	Open University of Hong Kong	Open HK
National Law School of India	N.Law Sch.India	Open University of Sri Lanka	Open S.Lanka
National Law University (India)	Nat.Law	Open University of Tanzania	Open Tanz.
National Museum Institute of History of Art, Conservation and Museology (India)	N.Museum I.	Orange Free State (now Free State)	OFS
National University of Lesotho	NUL	Orissa University of Agriculture and Technology	Orissa Ag.
National University of Malaysia	NU Malaysia	Osmania	Osm.
National University of Modern Languages	NU Mod.Lang.	Otago	not abbreviated
National University of Sciences and Technology (Pakistan)	NUST(P' stan.)	Ottawa	Ott.
National University of Science and Technology, Bulawayo	NUST Bulawayo	Owerri, Federal University of Technology	Owerri
National University of Singapore	NU Singapore	Oyo State University of Technology (now Ladoko Akintola University of Technology)	Oyo State UT
Ndejje	not abbreviated	Oxford	Oxf.
Nelson Mandela Metropolitan	Nelson Mandela Met.	Oxford Brookes	Oxf.Brookes
Nelson, Notre Dame University of (now dissolved)	Nelson	Pacific Adventist	Pac.Adventist
Netaji Subhash Open	NS Open	Padmashree Dr D Y Patil Vidyapeeth	Padmashree Dr DYPV
New Brunswick	New Br.		
New England (Australia)	NE	Paisley	not abbreviated
New South Wales	NSW	Pandit Ravishankar Shukla	Pt.R.Shukla
New South Wales University of Technology (now New South Wales)	NSWUT	Panjab (Chandigarh, India)	Panjab
New University of Ulster (now Ulster)	Ulster	Papua and New Guinea (now Papua New Guinea)	P&NG
New Zealand (now dissolved)	NZ	Papua New Guinea	PNG
Newcastle (New South Wales)	Newcastle(NSW)	Papua New Guinea University (formerly Institute of Technology)	PNG Tech.
Newcastle, University of Northumbria at Newcastle upon Tyne (United Kingdom)	Northumbria Newcastle(UK)	Patna	not abbreviated
Newfoundland, Memorial University of Ngauondéré	Nfld.	Patuakhali Science and Technology	Patuakhali ST
Nigeria	not abbreviated	Penang (now University of Science, Malaysia)	not abbreviated
Nigerian Defence Academy	Nigerian DA	Peradeniya, Sri Lanka	Peradeniya
Nipissing	not abbreviated	Perarignar Anna University of Technology (now Anna)	P.Anna
Nizam's Institute of Medical Sciences	Nizam's IMS	Periyar	not abbreviated
Njala	not abbreviated	Peshawar	Pesh.
Nkumba	not abbreviated	Plymouth	Plym.
Nnamdi Azikiwe (formerly Anambra State University of Technology)	N.Azikiwe	Pondicherry	not abbreviated
North (South Africa)	North(S.Af.)	Pontifical Institute of Mediaeval Studies (affiliated with University of St Michael's College (Toronto))	Pontif.Inst.Tor.
North Bengal	N.Bengal	Poona (now Pune)	not abbreviated
North Gujarat	N.Guj.	Port Elizabeth (now Nelson Mandela Met.)	P.Elizabeth
North London (now London Metropolitan)	N.Lond.	Port Harcourt	P.Harcourt
North Maharashtra	N.Maharashtra	Portsmouth	not abbreviated
North Orissa	N.Orissa	Postgraduate Institute of Medical Education and Research (Chandigarh)	Pg.IMER
North South (Bangladesh)	North South	Potchefstroom University for Christian Higher Education (now North-West(S.Af.))	Potchef.
North-Eastern Hill	NE Hill	Potti Sreeramulu Telugu University	Potti ST
Northampton	not abbreviated	Pretoria	Pret.
Northern British Columbia	N.Br.Col.	Prince Edward Island	PEI
Northern Territory (now Charles Darwin)	N.Territory	Prince of Wales College (now incorporated in Prince Edward Island)	P.of Wales
Northumbria at Newcastle	Northumbria		
North-West (South Africa)	N-W(S.Af.)	Pune	not abbreviated
North-West Frontier Province Agricultural Engineering and Technology	N-WFP Ag.	Punjab (Lahore, Pakistan)	not abbreviated
Notre Dame Australia	N-WFP Eng.	Punjab Agricultural	Punj.Ag.
Notre Dame University of Nelson (now dissolved)	Notre Dame Aust.	Punjab Technical	Punj.Tech.
Nottingham	Nott.	Punjabi	not abbreviated
Nottingham Trent	Nott.Trent	Punjabrao Krishi Vidyapeeth (now Doctor Punjabrao Deshmukh KV)	Punjabrao KV
Nova Scotia Agricultural College	Nova Scotia Ag.	Purvanchal (now V. B. S. Purvanchal)	Purv.
Nova Scotia College of Art and Design	Nova Scotia Art & Des.	Putra (Malaysia)	not abbreviated
		Quaid-i-Awam University of Engineering Science	

and Technology	Quaid-i-Awam UEST	St Joseph's (now incorporated in Moncton)	St Jos.
Quaid-i-Azam (formerly Islamabad)	not abbreviated	St Mary's (Canada)	St Mary's(Can.)
Québec	Queb.	St Michael's College, University of (Toronto)	St M.Coll.Tor.
Québec à Montréal	UQAM	St Paul (federated with University of Ottawa)	St Paul(Ott.)
Queen Margaret	QM Edin.	St Thomas (New Brunswick)	St Thomas(NB)
Queen Margaret University College (now Queen Margaret)	QM Edin.	Salford	Salf.
Queen's University at Kingston (Canada)	Qu.	Sambalpur	Samb.
Queen's University of Belfast	Belf.	Sampurnanand Sanskrit Vishwavidyalaya	SSV
Queensland	Qld.	Sampurnanand Sanskrit University (now Sampurnanand Sanskrit Vishwavidyalaya)	Samp.Sanskrit
Queensland University of Technology	Qld.UT	Sanjay Gandhi Postgraduate Institute of Medical Sciences	S.Gandhi Med.Scis.
Rabindra Bharati	R.Bhar.	Sant Gadge Baba Amravati (formerly Amravati)	SGB Amravati
Rajarata	not abbreviated	Sardar Ballabh Bhai Patel University of Agriculture and Technology	SBBPUAT
Rajasthan	Raj.	Sardar Patel	SP
Rajasthan Agricultural	Rajasthan Ag.	Sardar Vallabhbhai Vidyapeeth (now Sardar Patel)	SVV
Rajasthan Sanskrit Vishwavidyalaya (now Jagadguru Ramanandacharya Rajasthan Sanskrit)	Rajasthan SV	Saskatchewan	Sask.
Rajasthan Vidyapeeth	Rajasthan V.	Satyabama Institute of Science and Technology	Satyabama
Rajendra Agricultural	Rajendra Ag.	Saugar (now Doctor Harisingh Gour Vishwavidyalaya, Sagar)	Saug.
Rajiv Gandhi (formerly Arunachal)	R.Gandhi	Saurashtra	Saur.
Rajiv Gandhi Proudhyogiki Vishwavidyalaya	R.Gandhi PV	School of Planning and Architecture (Delhi)	SPA Delhi
Rajiv Gandhi University of Health Sciences	R.Gandhi Health Scis.	Science and Technology, Bangladesh	UST(B'desh.)
Rajshahi	Rajsh.	Science and Technology, Chittagong	UST Chitt.
Ranchi	not abbreviated	Science and Technology, Malaysia	UST Malaysia
Rand Afrikaans (now Johannesburg)	not abbreviated	Shah Abdul Latif	Sci.U.Malaysia
Rani Durgavati Vishwavidyalaya, Jabalpur	RDV	Shaheed Zulfikar Ali Bhutto Institute of Science and Technology	SA Latif
Rashtrasant Tukadoji Maharaj Nagpur	RTM Nag.	Shahjalal University of Science and Technology	Bhutto IST
Rashtriya Sanskrit Vidyapeetha	Rashtriya SV	Shanmugha Arts, Science, Technology and Research Academy	Shahjalal
Ravishankar (now Pandit Ravishankar Shukla)	Ravi.	Sheffield	Shanmugha Sheff.
Reading	not abbreviated	Sheffield Hallam	Sheff.Hallam
Redeemer Reformed Christian College (now Redeemer University College)	Redeemer RCC	Sherbrooke	Sher.
Redeemer University College	Redeemer UC	Sher-e-Bangla Agricultural	Sher-e-Bangla Ag.
Regina	not abbreviated	Sher-e-Kashmir University of Agricultural Sciences and Technology (now divided into two campuses at Jammu and Kashmir)	Sher-e-Kashmir Ag.Scis.
Rhodes	not abbreviated	Sher-e-Kashmir University of Agricultural Sciences and Technology Jammu	Sher-e-Kashmir AST Jammu
Rhodesia (now Zimbabwe)	not abbreviated	Sher-e-Kashmir University of Agricultural Sciences and Technology Kashmir	Sher-e-Kashmir AST Kashmir
Riphah International	Riphah Internat.	Shivaji	Shiv.
Rivers State University of Science and Technology	Rivers SUST	Shreemati Nathibai Damodar Thackersey Women's	SNDT
RMIT University (formerly Royal Melbourne Institute of Technology)	not abbreviated	Shri Jagannath Sanskrit Vishwavidyalaya	S.Jagannath SV
Robert Gordon	R.Gordon	Shri Lal Bahadur Shastri Rashtriya Sanskrit Vidyapeeth	SLBSRSV
Roehampton	Roeh.	Shri Mata Vaishno Devi	SMVD
Rohilkhand (now Mahatma Jyotiba Phule Rohilkhand)	Rohil.	Shri Shahu Ji Maharaj (formerly Kanpur)	SSJ Maharaj
Roorkee (now Indian Institute of Technology, Roorkee)	Roor.	Siddhu Kanhu	S.Kanhu
Royal Agricultural College	R.Agric.Coll.(UK)	Sierra Leone	S.Leone
Royal College of Art	RCA	Sikkim-Manipal University of Health, Medical and Technological Sciences	Sikkim-Manipal
Royal College of Music	R.Coll.Music(UK)	Simon Fraser	S.Fraser
Royal Melbourne Institute of Technology (now RMIT University)	RMIT	Sindh	not abbreviated
Royal Military College of Canada	RMC	Sindh Agriculture	Sindh Ag.
Royal Roads	R.Roads	Singapore (now part of National University of Singapore)	Sing.
Royal Roads Military College (now University)	RRMC	Sir George Williams (now part of Concordia)	Sir G.Wms.
Royal Scottish Academy of Music and Drama, Glasgow	RSAM&D	Sir Syed University of Engineering and Technology	Sir Syed UET
Ruhuna, Sri Lanka	Ruhuna	Sokoine University of Agriculture	Sokoine Ag.
Ryerson Polytechnic University (formerly Polytechnical Institute)	Ryerson	Sokoto (now Usmanu Danfodiyo)	not abbreviated
Sabaragamuwa University of Sri Lanka	Sab.	Solusi	not abbreviated
Sargodha	Sargodha	South Africa	S.Af.
St Andrews	St And.	South Africa, Medical University of	S.Af.Med.
Sainte-Anne	St-Anne	South Australia	S.Aust.
St Augustine (Tanzania)	St Aug.	South Bank (now London South Bank)	S.Bank
St David's University College, Lampeter (now federated with Wales)	Lampeter	South Eastern, Sri Lanka	SE(S.Lanka)
St Dunstan's (now incorporated in University of Prince Edward Island)	St Dun.	South Gujarat	S.Guj.
St Francis Xavier	St FX		

South Pacific	S.Pac.	Tshwane University of Technology	Tshwane UT
Southampton	S'ton.	Tumaini	not abbreviated
Southampton Solent	S'ton.Solent		
Southern Cross	S.Cross	Udaipur (now Mohan Lal Sukhadia)	Ud.
Southern Queensland, University College of (now Southern Queensland)	UCS Qld.	Uganda Christian	not abbreviated
Southern Queensland	S.Qld.	Uganda Martyrs	not abbreviated
Sree Chitra Tirunal Institute for Medical Sciences and Technology	SC Tirunal	Ulster (formerly New University of)	Ulster
Sree Sankaracharya University of Sanskrit	S.Sankar.Sansk.	Umudike, Federal University of Agriculture	Umudike
Sri Chandrasekharendra Saraswathi Viswa Mahavidyalaya	SC Saraswathi VM	UNITEC Institute of Technology	UNITEC IT
Sri Jayewardenepura, Sri Lanka	Sri Jay.	United States International (Kenya)	US Internat.(Kenya)
Sri Krishnadevaraya	S.Krishna.	U. P. Rajarshi Tandon Open	UPRT Open
Sri Lanka (formerly Ceylon) (now dissolved)	S.Lanka	Usmanu Danfodiyo	U.Danfodiyo
Sri Padmavati Mahila Visvavidyalayam	SPMV	Utara University, Malaysia	Utara
Sri Ramachandra	S.Ramachandra	Utkal	not abbreviated
Sri Ramachandra Medical College and Research Institute (now Sri Ramachandra)	S.Ramachandra Med.	Utkal University of Culture	Utkal Culture
	SSSIHL	Uttar Banga Krishi Vishwavidyalaya	UBKV
Sri Sathya Sai Institute of Higher Learning	S.Venkat.	Uttar Pradesh Agricultural (now Govind Ballabh Pant University of Agriculture and Technology)	UP Ag.
Sri Venkateswara	S.Venkat.IMS	Uttar Pradesh Technical	UP Technical
Sri Venkateswara Institute of Medical Sciences	Staffs.	Uyo (formerly Cross River State)	not abbreviated
Staffordshire	Stell.		
Stellenbosch	Stir.	Vaal University of Technology	Vaal UT
Stirling	Strath.	Varanaseya (now Sampurnanand) Sanskrit Vishwavidyalaya	VSV
Strathclyde	Sultan Idris	Vardhaman Mahaveer Open	VM Open
Sultan Idris University of Education	Sund.	V. B. S. Purvanchal (formerly Purvanchal)	VBS Purv.
Sunderland	Sur.	Veer Kunwar Singh	VK Singh
Sunshine Coast (formerly Sunshine Coast UC)	not abbreviated	Veer Narmad South Gujarat University (formerly South Gujarat)	Veer Narmad
Surrey	Surrey IAD, UC	Vellore Institute of Technology	Vellore IT
	Sus.	Venda	not abbreviated
Surrey Institute of Art and Design, University College	SRT Marath.	Veterinary and Animal Sciences	Vet.&Animal Scis.(Lahore)
Sussex	Swazi.		
Swami Ramanand Teerth Marathwada	Swinburne UT	Victoria (Australia) (formerly Victoria University of Technology)	Vic.(Aust.)
Swaziland	Syd.	Victoria (British Columbia)	Vic.(BC)
Swinburne University of Technology	Symbiosis	Victoria (Toronto)	Vic.(Tor.)
Sydney	Symbiosis	Victoria University of Manchester	Manc.
Symbiosis International	Symbiosis	Victoria University of Technology (Australia)	Victoria UT
Symbiosis International Educational Centre (India) (now Symbiosis International)	not abbreviated	Victoria University of Wellington	Well.
	TN Ag.	Vidyalankara (later incorporated in Sri Lanka)	Vidyal.
Tamil	TN Law	Vidyasagar	Vid'gar.
Tamil Nadu Agricultural	TN Med.	Vidyodaya (later incorporated in Sri Lanka)	Vidyod.
Tamil Nadu Doctor Ambedkar Law	TN Vet.	Vikram	not abbreviated
Tamil Nadu Doctor M.G.R. Medical	Tas.	Vinoba Bhave	V.Bhave
Tamil Nadu Veterinary and Animal Sciences	Tata Inst.Soc.Scis.	Vinayaka Missions	Vinayaka
Tasmania	Taxila UET	Vinayaka Mission's Research Foundation (now Vinayaka Missions)	Vinayaka
Tata Institute of Social Sciences	Tech.UNS	Virtual University of Pakistan	Virtual(Pakistan)
Taxila, University of Engineering and Technology	Jamaica UT	Vista	not abbreviated
Technical University of Nova Scotia	Tech.U.Malaysia	Visva-Bharati	VB
Technology, Jamaica	Technol. MARA	Visveswaraiiah Technological	VTU
Technology Malaysia	Technol.Maur.	Visvesvaraya National Institute of Technology	VNIT
Technology MARA	Tech.U.Petronas	Vudal	not abbreviated
Technology, Mauritius	Technol.Syd.		
Technology, Petronas	Tees.	Waikato	Waik.
Technology, Sydney	Telecom	Wales	not abbreviated
Teesside	not abbreviated	Walter Sisulu University of Science and Technology (formerly Transkei)	Walter Sisulu UST
Telecom (Malaysia) (now Multimedia)	Tenaga Nat.	Warwick	Warw.
Telugu (now Potti Sreeramulu Telugu)	TERI	Waterloo	Wat.
Tenaga National	not abbreviated	Waterloo Lutheran (now Wilfrid Laurier)	Wat.Luth.
TERI School of Advanced Studies	Thames V.	Wayamba University of Sri Lanka	Wayamba
Tezpur	Thapar IET	Wellington, Victoria University of	Well.
Thames Valley	T.Rivers	West Bengal National University of Juridical Sciences	W.Bengal NUJS
Thapar Institute of Engineering and Technology	Tilak MV	West Bengal University of Animal and Fishery Sciences	W.Bengal AFS
Thompson Rivers (formerly U.C. of the Cariboo)	TM Bhagal.	West Bengal University of Technology	W.Bengal UT
Tilak Maharashtra Vidyapeeth	Tor.	West Indies	WI
Tilka Manjhi Bhagalpur	not abbreviated	West of England, Bristol	W.England
Toronto	Trav.	West Pakistan Agricultural (now Agriculture, Faisalabad)	W.Pak.Ag.
Transkei	not abbreviated	West Pakistan University of Engineering and Technology (now Engineering and	
Travancore (now Kerala)	Trin.Coll.(Tor.)		
Trent	Trin.W.		
Trinity College, University of (Toronto)	not abbreviated		
Trinity Western			
Tripura			

Technology, Lahore)	W.Pak.Eng.
Western Australia	W.Aust.
Western Cape	W.Cape
Western Ontario	W.Ont.
Western Sydney	W.Syd.
Westminster	not abbreviated
Wilfrid Laurier	W.Laur.
Winchester	Winc.
Windsor	not abbreviated
Winneba, University College of Education of	Winneba
Winnipeg	Winn.
Witwatersrand, Johannesburg	Witw.
Wollongong	W'gong.
Wolverhampton	Wolv.
Women's University of Africa	Women's(Af.)
Worcester	not abbreviated
Yaounde I	Yaounde I
Yaounde II	Yaounde II
Yashwantrao Chavan Maharashtra Open	YCM Open
Yola, Federal University of Technology	Yola
York (Canada)	York(Can.)
York (United Kingdom)	York(UK)
York St John	not abbreviated
York St John University College (now York St John)	York St John UC
Zambia	not abbreviated
Zanzibar	Zanz.
Zanzibar, State University of	Zanz.State
Ziauddin Medical	Ziauddin Med.
Zimbabwe	Z'bwe.
Zimbabwe Open	Z'bwe.Open
Zululand	not abbreviated

APPENDIX B

ABBREVIATIONS: HONOURS, FELLOWSHIPS

Apart from degrees, also included in staff lists are:

- ◆ Commonwealth honours conferred by the Crown or by national governments or heads of state.
- ◆ Fellowships as listed below. (We regret that considerations of space impose limitations on references to professional qualifications.)

Notes

Honours shown are awarded by the Crown, or contain the name of the awarding country, or are awarded by the countries indicated:

- 1 Malaysia
- 2 Singapore
- 3 Brunei Darussalam
- 4 Guyana
- 5 Jamaica
- 6 Nigeria
- 7 Kenya
- 8 Canada
- 9 Barbados
- 10 Trinidad and Tobago
- 11 South Africa
- 12 India
- 13 Botswana
- 14 New Zealand
- 15 Australia

The abbreviations used for fellowships are not necessarily those adopted by the body concerned, *eg* FRSCan and FRSCHEM are used instead of FRSC.

AC	Companion of the Order of Australia
AcSS	Academician of the Academy for Social Sciences
ADK	Ahli Darjah Kinabalu ¹
AFC	Air Force Cross
AFM	Air Force Medal
AK	Ahli Kelantan ¹ ; Knight of the Order of Australia
AM	Member of the Order of Australia
AMK	Ahli Mahkota Kedah ¹
AMN	Ahli Mangku Negara ¹
AMP	Ahli Mahkota Perak ¹ ; Ahli Mahkota Perlis ¹
AO	Officer of the Order of Australia
BBM	Bintang Bakti Masyarakat ²
BCK	Kedah Distinguished Service Star ¹
BEM	British Empire Medal
BHBS	Sultan Hassanah Bolkiah Medal ³
BKM	Bintang Kebaktian Masyarakat ¹
BPUK	Begawan Pehin Udana Khatib ³
BSI	Bintang Sultan Ismail ¹
BSK	Bentara Setia Mahkota Kelantan ¹
CB	Companion of the Bath
CBE	Commander Order of the British Empire
CC	Companion of the Order of Canada
CCH	Caciques Crown of Honour ⁴
CCMI	Companion, Chartered Institute of Management
CD	Canadian Forces Decoration; Commander of the Order of Distinction ⁵
CFR	Commander of the Order of the Federal Republic ⁶
CGH	Chief of the Golden Heart ⁷

CGM	Conspicuous Gallantry Medal
CH	Companion of Honour
CH(B)	Companion of Honour (Barbados)
CI	Imperial Order of the Crown of India
CIE	Companion of the Order of the Indian Empire
CM	Member of the Order of Canada
CMG	Companion of the Order of St Michael and St George
CMM	Commander of the Order of Military Merit ⁸
CNZM	Companion of the New Zealand Order of Merit ¹⁴
CON	Commander of the Order of the Niger ⁶
CSI	Companion of the Order of the Star of India
CVO	Commander of the Royal Victorian Order
DA	Datuk Amar ¹
DBE	Dame Commander Order of the British Empire
DCB	Dame Commander Order of the Bath
DCNZM	Distinguished Companion of the New Zealand Order of Merit ¹⁴
DCM	Distinguished Conduct Medal
DCVO	Dame Commander of the Royal Victorian Order
DCSM	Darjah Cemerlang Sri Malaka ¹
DFC	Distinguished Flying Cross
DFM	Distinguished Flying Medal
DHMS	Darjaah Halimi Mu'adzam Shah ¹
DIMP	Darjah Indera Mahkota Pahang ¹
DJN	Darjah Johan Negeri ¹
DK	Darjah Kerabat (Note: a single abbreviation is used for this Malaysian royal order, regardless of which state awarded it.)
DKH	Darjah Kerabat Halimi ¹
DKIP	Datuk Kurnia Ihsan Pahang ¹
DKM	Darjah Kerabat Di Rajah Malaysia
DKMB	Darjah Kerabat Mahkota Brunei
DKP	Darjah Kerabat Pahang ¹
DMN	Darjah Utama Seri Mahkota Negara ¹ ; Darjah Mangku Negara ³
DMPN	Darjah Yang Mulia Pangkuan Negeri ¹
DMSM	Darjah Mulia Seri Malaka ¹
DNZM	Dame Companion of the New Zealand Order of Merit ¹⁴
DP	Dato Paduka ³ ; Datuk Partinggi Kenyalang ¹
DPCM	Dato Paduka Cura Si Manja Kini ¹
DPKG	Darjah Paduka Laila Jasa Keberanian Gemilang Yang Amat Cemerlang ³
DPKT	Darjah Paduka Keberanian Laila Terbilang Yang Amat Cemerlang ³
DPMB	Darjah Seri Paduka Mahkota Brunei Yang Amat Mulia
DPMJ	Datuk Paduka Mahkota Johor ¹
DPMK	Datuk Paduka Mahkota Kelantan ¹ ; Datuk Paduka Mahkota Kedah ¹
DPMP	Datuk Paduka Mahkota Perak ¹ ; Datuk Paduka Mahkota Perlis ¹
DPMS	Datuk Paduka Mahkota Selangor ¹
DPMT	Datuk Paduka Mahkota Trengganu ¹
DPSK	Dato Paduka Setia Mahkota Kelantan Al-Ibrahimi ¹
DPSS	Darjah Utama Bintang Paduka Seri Sarawak ¹
DSC	Distinguished Service Cross
DSDK	Dato Setia Di Rajah Kedah ¹
DSIJ	Dato Setia Ismail Johor ¹
DSLJ	Dato Seri Laila Jasa ³
DSM	Distinguished Service Medal
DSN	Darjah Setia Negeri ¹
DSNS	Darjah Setia Negeri Sembilan ¹
DSO	Companion of the Distinguished Service Order
DSP	Dato Seri Paduka ³
DSPN	Darjah Setia Pangkuan Negeri ¹
DSSA	Dato Sultan Salahuddin Abdul Aziz ¹
DUBC	Darjah Utama Bakti ²
DUK	Darjah Utama Kedah ¹
DUNM	Darjah Utama Negeri Melaka ¹
DUNU	Darjah Utama Nila Utama ²
DUPN	Darjah Utama Pangkuan Negara ¹
EBS	Elder of the Burning Spear ⁷
ED	Efficiency Decoration
EGH	Elder of the Golden Heart ⁷
ERD	Emergency Reserve Decoration
FAA	Fellow of the Australian Academy of Science
FAAPA	Fellow of the Association of Authorised Public Accountants

FAAS	Fellow of the Australian Academy of Science (now FAA)		Petroleum
FAAAS	Fellow of the American Association for the Advancement of Science	FCIOB	Fellow of the Chartered Institute of Building
FAAOS	Fellow of the American Academy of Orthopaedic Surgeons	FCIPD	Fellow of the Chartered Institute of Personnel and Development
FAATSE	Fellow of the Australian Academy of Technological Sciences and Engineering	FCIS	Fellow of the Chartered Institute of Secretaries and Administrators
FACC	Fellow of the American College of Cardiology	FCLIP	Fellow of the Chartered Institute of Library and Information Professionals
FACCA	Fellow of the Association of Chartered Certified Accountants	FCMI	Fellow of the Chartered Management Institute
FACD	Fellow of the American College of Dentists	FCMSA	Fellow of the Colleges of Medicine of South Africa
FACE	Fellow of the Australian College of Educators	FCP	Fellow of the College of Preceptors (now Fellow of the College of Teachers)
FACI	Fellow of the American Concrete Institute	FCPA	Fellow of the Australian Society of Certified Practising Accountants
FACM	Fellow of the Association of Computing Machinery	FCPath	Fellow of the College (now Royal College) of Pathologists
FACMG	Fellow of American College of Medical Genetics	FCP(SA)	Fellow of the College of Physicians of South Africa
FACP	Fellow of the American College of Physicians	FCPpsychA	Fellow of the Canadian Psychiatric Association
FACPpsych	Fellow of the American College of Psychiatrists	FCS(Aust)	Fellow of the Australian Computer Society
FACR	Fellow of the American College of Rheumatology	FCSC	Fellow of the Canadian Society for Civil Engineering
FACS	Fellow of the American College of Surgeons	FCSI	Fellow of the Computer Society of India
FACVSc	Fellow of the Australian College of Veterinary Scientists	FCS(SA)	Fellow of the College of Surgeons of South Africa
FAE	Fellow of the Academia Europaea	FCT	Fellow of the College of Teachers (formerly Fellow of the College of Preceptors)
FAFPHM	Fellow of the Australasian Faculty of Public Health Medicine	FDSRCPGlas	Fellow in Dental Surgery of the Royal College of Physicians and Surgeons of Glasgow
FAHA	Fellow of the Australian Academy of the Humanities	FDSRCS	Fellow in Dental Surgery of the Royal College of Surgeons of England
FAIA	Fellow of the American Institute of Architects	FDSRCSEd	Fellow in Dental Surgery of the Royal College of Surgeons of Edinburgh
FAIAST	Fellow of the Australian Institute of Agricultural Science and Technology	FEIC	Fellow of the Engineering Institute of Canada
FAIB	Fellow, Australian Institute of Building	FEIZ	Fellow of the Engineering Institute of Zambia
FAIBiol	Fellow of the Australian Institute of Biology	FErgS	Fellow of the Ergonomics Society
FAICD	Fellow of the Australian Institute of Company Directors	FES	Fellow of the Econometric Society
FAIE	Fellow of the Australian Institute of Energy	FESC	Fellow of the European Society of Cardiology
FAIM	Fellow of the Australian Institute of Management	FFA	Fellow of the Faculty of Actuaries
FAIP	Fellow of the Australian Institute of Physics	FFARACS	Fellow of the Faculty of Anaesthetists, Royal Australasian College of Surgeons
FAMI	Fellow of Australian Marketing Institute	FFARCS	Fellow of the Faculty of Anaesthetists of the Royal College of Surgeons of England
FAmerAAS	Fellow of the American Academy of Arts and Sciences	FFARCSI	Fellow of the Faculty of Anaesthetists of the Royal College of Surgeons in Ireland
FAmerPA	Fellow of the American Psychiatric Association	FFDRCSI	Fellow of the Faculty of Dentistry of the Royal College of Surgeons in Ireland
FAmHA	Fellow of the American Heart Association	FFinSIA	Fellow of the Financial Services Institute of Australasia
FAmPsyS	Fellow of the American Psychological Society	FFOPRCPA	Fellow of the Faculty of Oral Pathology of the Royal College of Pathologists of Australia
FAMS	Fellow of the Academy of Medicine, Singapore	FFPHM	Fellow of the Faculty of Public Health Medicine (UK)
FANZAM	Fellow of the Australian and New Zealand Academy of Management	FFPM	Fellow of the Faculty of Pharmaceutical Medicine
FANZCA	Fellow of the Australian and New Zealand College of Anaesthetists	FFSEM RCPI	Fellow, Faculty of Sport and Exercise and Medicine, Royal College of Physicians of Ireland
FAPA	Fellow of the American Psychological Association	FFSEM RCSI	Fellow, Faculty of Sport and Exercise and Medicine, Royal College of Surgeons in Ireland
FAPAS	Fellow of the Andhra Pradesh Akademi of Sciences	FGAA	Fellow of the Gemmological Association of Australia
FAPS	Fellow of the American Physical Society	FGAAS	Fellow of the Ghana Academy of Arts and Sciences
FAPsS	Fellow of the Australian Psychological Society	FGIGE	Fellow of the Gondwana Institute of Geology and Environment (Japan)
FAS (Nigeria)	Fellow of the Academy of Science (Nigeria)	FGS	Fellow of the Geological Society
FASCE	Fellow of the American Society of Civil Engineers	FGSA	Fellow of the Geological Society of America
FASc(Malaysia)	Fellow of the Academy of Sciences, Malaysia	FGSAf	Fellow of the Geological Society of Africa
FASM	Fellow of the Australian Society for Microbiology	FHAE	Fellow of the Hungarian Academy of Engineering
FASME	Fellow, American Society of Mechanical Engineers	FHKAM	Fellow of the Hong Kong Academy of Medicine
FASSA	Fellow of the Academy of the Social Sciences in Australia	FHKICM	Fellow of the Hong Kong Institute of Construction Managers
FASSAf	Fellow of the Academy of Science of South Africa	FHKIE	Fellow of the Hong Kong Institution of Engineers
FBA	Fellow of the British Academy	FIA	Fellow of the Institute of Actuaries
FBAM	Fellow of the British Academy of Management	FIAA	Fellow of the Institute of Actuaries of Australia
FBCS	Fellow of the British Computer Society	FIACS	Fellow of the International Academy of Cardiovascular Sciences
FBES(India)	Fellow of the Broadcast Engineering Society, India	FIAE	Fellow of the International Academy of Education
FBPsS	Fellow of the British Psychological Society	FIAG	Fellow of the International Association of Geodesy
FCA	Fellow of the Institute of Chartered Accountants in England and Wales	FIAHSc	Fellow of the International Academy of the History of Science
FCA(Aust)	Fellow of the Institute of Chartered Accountants in Australia	FIANZ	Fellow of the Institute of Actuaries of New Zealand
FCA(Can)	Fellow of the Institute of Chartered Accountants (awarded in Canada on a provincial basis)	FIAP	Fellow of the Indian Academy of Pediatrics
FCAE	Fellow of the Canadian Academy of Engineering	FIAPS	Fellow of the International Academy of Physical Sciences
FCAnaesth	Fellow of the College of Anaesthetists	FIAS	Fellow of the Indian Academy of Sciences
FCA(NZ)	Fellow Chartered Accountant of New Zealand	FIAWS	Fellow of the International Academy of Wood Science
FCCEA	Fellow of the Commonwealth Council for Educational Administration	FIBA	Fellow of the Institute of Business Advisors
FCDSHK	Fellow of the College of Dental Surgeons of Hong Kong	FIBiol	Fellow of the Institute of Biology
FCGA	Fellow of the Certified General Accountants Association of Canada		
FCGI	Fellow of the City and Guilds Institute		
FCHSE	Fellow of the Australian College of Health Services Executives		
FCIC	Fellow of the Chemical Institute of Canada		
FCILT	Fellow of the Chartered Institute of Logistics and Transport		
FCIM	Fellow of the Chartered Institute of Marketing		
FCIMMP	Fellow of the Canadian Institute of Mining, Metallurgy and		

FIBiol(SLanka)	Fellow of the Institute of Biology (Sri Lanka)	FNZLIA	Fellow of the New Zealand Library and Information Association
FIBS	Fellow of the Indian Botanical Society	FNZPsS	Fellow of the New Zealand Psychological Society
FIC	Fellow of Imperial College	FPANZ	Fellow, Public Accountant, New Zealand
FICD	Fellow of the International College of Dentists	FPAS	Fellow of the Pakistan Academy of Sciences
FICE	Fellow of the Institution of Civil Engineers	FPS	Fellow of the Pharmaceutical Society of Great Britain
FICChemC	Fellow of the Institute of Chemistry, Ceylon	FPsSI	Fellow of the Psychological Society of Ireland
FICChemE	Fellow of the Institution of Chemical Engineers	FRACDS	Fellow of the Royal Australian College of Dental Surgeons
FICChemS	Fellow of the Indian Chemical Society	FRACGP	Fellow of the Royal Australian College of General Practitioners
FIC(India)	Fellow of the Indian Institute of Metals	FRACI	Fellow of the Royal Australian Chemical Institute
FICS	Fellow of the International College of Surgeons	FRACMA	Fellow of the Royal Australian College of Medical Administrators
FID(NZ)	Fellow of the Institute of Directors, New Zealand	FRACOG	Fellow of the Royal Australian College of Obstetricians and Gynaecologists
FIEAust	Fellow of the Institution of Engineers of Australia	FRACP	Fellow of the Royal Australasian College of Physicians
FIEE	Fellow of the Institution of Electrical Engineers	FRACR	Fellow of the Royal Australasian College of Radiologists
FIEEE	Fellow of the Institute of Electrical and Electronics Engineers	FRACS	Fellow of the Royal Australasian College of Surgeons
FIE(Ghana)	Fellow of the Institution of Engineers, Ghana	FRAeS	Fellow of the Royal Aeronautical Society
FIE(India)	Fellow of the Institution of Engineers, India	FRAHS	Fellow of the Royal Australian Historical Society
FIE(Ireland)	Fellow of the Institution of Engineers of Ireland	FRAI	Fellow of the Royal Anthropological Institute
FIE(P)	Fellow of the Institution of Engineers (Pakistan)	FRAIA	Fellow of the Royal Australian Institute of Architects
FIE(Sing)	Fellow of the Institution of Engineers (Singapore)	FRAIC	Fellow of the Royal Architectural Institute of Canada
FIE(SL)	Fellow, Institution of Engineers, Sri Lanka	FRAM	Fellow of the Royal Academy of Music
FIEEnvSc	Fellow of the Institution of Environmental Sciences	FRANZ	Fellow, Registered Accountant, New Zealand
FIETE	Fellow of the Institution of Electronics and Telecommunications Engineers	FRANZCOG	Fellow of the Royal Australian and New Zealand College of Obstetricians and Gynaecologists
FIFST	Fellow of the Institute of Food Science and Technology	FRANZCP	Fellow of the Royal Australian and New Zealand College of Psychiatrists
FIHT	Fellow of the Institution of Highways and Transportation	FRANZCR	Fellow of the Royal Australian and New Zealand College of Radiologists (formerly FRACR)
FIICA	Fellow of the Institute of Information Control and Automation (Australasia)	FRAPI	Fellow of the Royal Australian Planning Institute
FIICHe	Fellow, Indian Institute of Chemical Engineers	FRAS	Fellow of the Royal Astronomical Society
FIIM	Fellow of the Indian Institute of Metals	FRCA	Fellow of the Royal College of Anaesthetists
FIIMA	Fellow of the Indian Institute of Management, Ahmedabad	FRCArt	Fellow of the Royal College of Art
FIIMC	Fellow of the Indian Institute of Management, Calcutta	FRCDCan	Fellow of the Royal College of Dentists of Canada
FIInfSc	Fellow of the Institute of Information Scientists	FRCGP	Fellow of the Royal College of General Practitioners
FIL	Fellow of the Institute of Linguists	FRCM	Fellow of the Royal College of Music
FIMA	Fellow of the Institute of Mathematics and its Applications	FRCO	Fellow of the Royal College of Organists
FIMaREEST	Fellow of the Institute of Marine Engineering, Science and Technology	FRCOG	Fellow of the Royal College of Obstetricians and Gynaecologists
FIMCN	Fellow of the Institute of Management Consultants of Nigeria	FRCP	Fellow of the Royal College of Physicians of London
FIMechE	Fellow of the Institution of Mechanical Engineers	FRCPA	Fellow, Royal College of Pathologists of Australasia
FIMgt	Fellow of the Institute of Management (now Fellow of the Chartered Management Institute)	FRCPPath	Fellow of the Royal College of Pathologists
FIMIS	Fellow of the Institute for the Management of Information Systems	FRCPCan	Fellow of the Royal College of Physicians of Canada
FIMMM	Fellow of the Institute of Materials, Minerals and Mining	FRCPCH	Fellow of the Royal College of Pediatrics and Child Health
FIMSA	Fellow of the International Medical Sciences Academy	FRCPED	Fellow of the Royal College of Physicians of Edinburgh
FINAE	Fellow of the Indian National Academy of Engineering	FRCPGlas	Fellow of the Royal College of Physicians and Surgeons of Glasgow
FIP	Fellow of the Institute of Physics	FRCPPI	Fellow of the Royal College of Physicians of Ireland
FIPAA	Fellow of the Institute of Public Administration Australia	FRCPsych	Fellow of the Royal College of Psychiatrists
FIPEM	Fellow of the Institute of Physics and Engineering in Medicine	FRCR	Fellow of the Royal College of Radiologists
FIPENZ	Fellow of the Institution of Professional Engineers of New Zealand	FRCS	Fellow of the Royal College of Surgeons of England
FIrishAE	Fellow of the Irish Academy of Engineering	FRCSCan	Fellow of the Royal College of Surgeons of Canada
FISCA	Fellow of the Indian Science Congress Association	FRCSed	Fellow of the Royal College of Surgeons of Edinburgh
FIStructE	Fellow of the Institution of Structural Engineers	FRCSGlas	Fellow of the Royal College of Physicians and Surgeons of Glasgow
FIWSc	Fellow of the Institute of Wood Science	FRCSI	Fellow of the Royal College of Surgeons in Ireland
FKC	Fellow of King's College London	FRCVS	Fellow of the Royal College of Veterinary Surgeons
FLA	Fellow of the Library Association	REng	Fellow of the Royal Academy of Engineering
FLAA	Fellow of the Library Association of Australia	FRES	Fellow of the Royal Entomological Society
FLAI	Fellow of the Library Association of Ireland	FRFPSGlas	Fellow of the Royal Faculty of Physicians and Surgeons of Glasgow
FLS	Fellow of the Linnean Society	FRGS	Fellow of the Royal Geographical Society
FMAS	Fellow of Maharashtra Academy of Sciences	FRHistS	Fellow of the Royal Historical Society
FMCPsych	Fellow of the Medical College of Psychiatry (Nigeria)	FRHSSH	Fellow of the Royal Holland Society of Sciences and Humanities
FMedSci	Fellow of the Academy of Medical Sciences	FRIAI	Fellow of the Royal Institute of Architects of Ireland
FNAMS(India)	Fellow of the National Academy of Medical Sciences, India	FRIAS	Fellow of the Royal Institute of Architects of Scotland
FNAS(India)	Fellow of the National Academy of Sciences (India)	FRIBA	Fellow of the Royal Institute of British Architects
FNAS(SL)	Fellow of the National Academy of Sciences (Sri Lanka)	FRICS	Fellow of the Royal Institution of Chartered Surveyors
FNAS(Uganda)	Fellow of the National Academy of Sciences (Uganda)	FRIN	Fellow of the Royal Institution of Navigation
FNI	Fellow of the National Institute of Sciences (India)	FRINA	Fellow of the Royal Institution of Naval Architects
FNIE(India)	Fellow of the National Institute of Ecology (India)	FRMIT	Fellow of the Royal Melbourne Institute of Technology
FNIFST	Fellow of the Nigerian Institute of Food Science and Technology	FRPharmS	Fellow of the Royal Pharmaceutical Society of Great Britain
FNIM	Fellow of the Nigerian Institute of Management		
FNSN	Fellow of the Nutrition Society of Nigeria		
FNZIA	Fellow of the New Zealand Institute of Architects		
FNZIC	Fellow of the New Zealand Institute of Chemistry		
FNZLA	Fellow of the New Zealand Library Association		

FRS	Fellow of the Royal Society	MOM	Medal of Merit ¹⁰
FRSA	Fellow of the Royal Society of Arts	MON	Member of the Order of the Niger ⁶
FRSCan	Fellow of the Royal Society of Canada	MRS�	Member of the Order of the Republic of Sierra Leone
FRSCChem	Fellow of the Royal Society of Chemistry	MVO	Member Royal Victorian Order
FRSEd	Fellow of the Royal Society of Edinburgh	NNMA	Nigerian National Merit Award
FRSL	Fellow of the Royal Society of Literature	OAM	Medal of the Order of Australia
FRSNZ	Fellow of the Royal Society of New Zealand	OBE	Officer Order of the British Empire
FRSS	Fellow of the Royal Statistical Society	OC	Officer of the Order of Canada
FRSSAf	Fellow of the Royal Society of South Africa	OD	Order of Distinction ⁵
FRTPI	Fellow of the Royal Town Planning Institute	OE	Order of Excellence ⁴
FSA	Fellow of the Society of Antiquaries	OFR	Officer of the Order of the Federal Republic ⁶
F(SA)ICE	Fellow of the South African Institution of Civil Engineers	OJ	Order of Jamaica
F(SA)IEE	Fellow of the South African Institute of Electrical Engineers	OM	Order of Merit
F(SA)IME	Fellow of the South African Institute of Mechanical Engineers	OM(J)	Order of Merit ⁵
FSALA	Fellow of the South African Library Association	OMM	Officer of the Order of Military Merit ⁸
FSE(India)	Fellow of the Society of Ethnobotanists, India	OMSG	Order for Meritorious Service (Gold) ¹¹
FSHG(India)	Fellow of the Society of Human Genetics, India	OMSS	Order for Meritorious Service (Silver) ¹¹
FSIS(India)	Fellow of the Society for Information Science, India	ONZ	Order of New Zealand ¹⁴
FSLCOG	Fellow of the Sri Lanka College of Obstetricians and Gynaecologists	ONZM	Officer of the New Zealand Order of Merit ¹⁴
FSRHE	Fellow of the Society for Research into Higher Education	OON	Officer of the Order of the Niger ⁶
FTCL	Fellow of Trinity College of Music, London	OQ	Officer, National Order of Quebec
FTI	Fellow of the Textile Institute	ORSL	Officer of the Order of the Republic of Sierra Leone
FTS	Fellow, Australian Academy of Technological Sciences	OSG	Order of the Southern Cross (Gold) ¹¹
FTSE	Fellow, Australian Academy of Technological Sciences and Engineering	OSS	Order of the Southern Cross (Silver) ¹¹
FTWAS	Fellow of the Third World Academy of Sciences	Padma	
FUEA	Fellow of the University of East Anglia	Bhushan	Republic Day Award ¹² (not abbreviated)
FUMIST	Fellow of UMIST	Padma Shri	Republic Day Award ¹² (not abbreviated)
FUWA	Fellow of the University of Wales, Aberystwyth	Padma	
FWAAS	Fellow of the World Academy of Art and Science	Vibhushan	Republic Day Award ¹² (not abbreviated)
FWACP	Fellow of the West African College of Physicians	PADP	Penglima Asgar Dato Paduka ³
FWIF	Fellow, World Innovation Foundation	PANB	Darjah Perwira Agong Negara Brunei Yang Amat Setia
FZAS	Fellow of the Zimbabwe Academy of Sciences	PBM	Pingat Bakti Masyarakat ²
GBE	Knight or Dame Grand Cross Order of the British Empire	PBS	Pegawi Bintang Sarawak ¹
GC	George Cross	PCM	Pingat Cura Simanja Kini ¹
GCB	Knight Grand Cross of the Bath	PCNZM	Principal Companion of the New Zealand Order of Merit ¹⁴
GCIE	Knight Grand Commander of the Indian Empire	PDLR	Pehin Dato Laila Raja ³
GCMG	Knight Grand Cross of St Michael and St George	PGAT	Pingat Gagah Angkatan Tentera ³
GCON	Grand Commander of the Order of the Niger ⁶	PGDK	Panglima Gemilang Darjah Kinabalu ¹
GCRSL	Grand Commander of the Order of the Republic of Sierra Leone	PH	Presidential Order of Honour ¹³
GCSI	Knight Grand Commander of the Star of India	PHBS	Pingat Hassanah Bolkiah Sultan
GCSL	Grand Cross of the Order of St Lucia	PIKB	Pingat Indah Kerja Baik ³
GCVÖ	Knight or Dame Grand Cross of the Royal Victorian Order	PIS	Pingat Sultan Ibrahim ¹
GM	George Medal	PJG	Pingat Jasa Gemilang ¹
GNZM	Knight/Dame Grand Companion of the New Zealand Order of Merit ¹⁴	PJK	Pingat Jasa Kebaktian ¹
GSM	General Service Medal ³	PK	Pingat Kebaktian ¹
ISO	Imperial Service Order	PKL	Pingat Kerja Lama ³
JMK	Setia Jiwa Mahkota Kelantan ¹	PKT	Pingat Kelakuan Terpuji ¹
JMN	Johan Mangku Negara ¹	PMK	Paduka Mahkota Kelantan ¹
JP	Justice of the Peace	PMN	Panglima Mangku Negara ¹
JSM	Johan Setia Mahkota ¹	PMP	Paduka Mahkota Perak ¹
KA	Knight of St Andrew ⁹	PNBS	Panglima Negara Bintang Sarawak ¹
KB	Knight Bachelor	PPA	Pingat Pentadbiran Awam ²
KBE	Knight Commander Order of the British Empire	PPT	Pingat Pekerti Terpilih ¹
KCB	Knight Commander of the Bath	PRS	President of the Royal Society
KCIE	Knight Commander of the Indian Empire	PSB	Pekerma Setia Brunei
KCMG	Knight Commander of St Michael and St George	PSD	Panglima Setia Di Rajah ¹
KCSI	Knight Commander of the Star of India	PSLJ	Darjah Pakuka Seri Laila Jasa Yang Amat Berjasa ³
KCVÖ	Knight Commander of the Royal Victorian Order	PSM	Panglima Setia Mahkota ¹
KD	Darjah Kerabat Laila Utama ³	PSNB	Darjah Setia Negara Brunei Yang Amat Bahagia
KG	Knight of the Order of the Garter	PSPNB	Darjah Pahlawan Negara Brunei Yang Amat Perkasa
KMN	Kesatria Mangku Negara ¹	PSSUB	Darjah Seri Ugama Islam Negara Brunei Yang Amat Bersinar
KNZM	Knight Companion of the New Zealand Order of Merit ¹⁴	PYGP	Darjah Pahlawan Yang Amat Gagah Perkasa Kelantan ¹
KT	Knight of the Order of the Thistle	QC	Queen's Counsel
MBE	Member Order of the British Empire	QSM	Queen's Service Medal ¹⁴
MC	Military Cross	QSO	Queen's Service Order ¹⁴
MFR	Member of the Order of the Federal Republic ⁶	RD	Royal Naval Reserve Decoration
MM	Military Medal	RFD	Reserve Force Decoration ¹⁵
MMM	Member of the Order of Military Merit ⁸	RRC	Royal Red Cross
MNZM	Member of the New Zealand Order of Merit ¹⁴	SIM	Solomon Islands Medal
		SIMP	Sri Indra Mahkota Pahang ¹
		SJMK	Seri Paduka Jiwa Mahkota Kelantan ¹
		SLJ	Darjah Paduka Seri Laila Jasu ³

SMB	Darjah Seri Paduka Mahkota Brunei Yang Amat Mulia (3rd class)
SMK	Sri Mahkota Kelantan ¹
SMN	Seri Maharaja Mangku Negara ¹
SMP	Setia Mahkota Pahang ¹
SMS	Setia Mahkota Selangor ¹
SMT	Setia Mahkota Trengganu ¹
SNB	Darah Setia Negara Brunei Yang Amat Bahagia
SPCM	Seri Paduka Cura Si Manja Kini ¹
SPDK	Sri Panglima Darjah Kinabalu ¹
SPMB	Darjah Seri Paduka Mahkota Brunei Yang Amat Mulia (1st class)
SPMJ	Seri Paduka Mahkota Johor ¹
SPMK	Seri Paduka Mahkota Kelantan ¹ ; Seri Paduka Mahkota Kedah ¹
SPMP	Seri Paduka Mahkota Perak ¹ ; Seri Paduka Mahkota Perlis ¹
SPMS	Seri Paduka Mahkota Selangor ¹
SPSK	Seri Paduka Setia Mahkota Kelantan ¹
SPTS	Seri Panglima Taming Sari ¹
SSAP	Darjah Seri Sultan Ahmad Shah Pahang ¹
SSDK	Seri Setia Di Rajah Kedah ¹
SSIJ	Setia Sultan Ismail Johor ¹
SSM	Seri Setia Mahkota Malaysia
SSSA	Sultan Salahuddin Abdul Aziz Shah ¹
TD	Territorial Decoration
VA	Royal Order of Victoria and Albert
VC	Victoria Cross
VD	Volunteer Officer's Decoration
VRD	Royal Naval Volunteer Reserve Decoration